

Appendix A: Filmography

300, 2006. Dir. Zack SNYDER. Warner Bro.s Pictures.

Alexander, 2004. Dir. Oliver STONE. Warner Bro.s Pictures.

Around the World in 80 Days, 2004. Dir. Franc CORACI. Buena Vista Pictures.

Babel, 2006. Dir. Alejandro GONZÁLEZ IÑARRITU. Paramount Vantage.

Black Hawk Down, 2001. Dir. Ridley SCOTT. Sony Pictures Releasing.

Body of Lies, 2008. Dir. Ridley SCOTT. Warner Bro.s Pictures.

Borat, 2006. Dir. Larry CHARLES. 20th Century Fox.

Charlie Wilson's War, 2007. Dir. Mike NICHOLS. Universal Pictures.

Chronicles of Riddick, 2004. Dir. David TWOHY. Universal Pictures.

Click, 2006. Dir. Franc CORACI. Sony Pictures Releasing.

Harold and Kumar Escape from Guantanamo Bay, 2008. Dirs. Jon HURWITZ and Hayden SCHLOSSBERG. Warner Bro.s Pictures.

Hidalgo, 2004. Dir. Joe JOHNSTON. Buena Vista Pictures.

Iron Man, 2008. Dir. Jon FAVREAU. Paramount Pictures.

Jarhead, 2005. Dir. Sam MENDES. Universal Pictures.

Meet The Spartans, 2008. Dirs. Jason FRIEDBERG and Aaron SELTZER. 20th Century Fox.

Munich, 2005. Dir. Stephen SPIELBERG. Universal Pictures.

Shooter, 2007. Dir. Antoine FUQUA. Paramount Pictures.

Syriana, 2005. Dir. Stephen GAGHAN. Warner Bro.s Pictures.

Team America, 2004. Dir. Trey PARKER. Paramount Pictures.

The Da Vinci Code, 2006. Dir. Ron HOWARD. Sony Pictures Releasing.

The Kingdom, 2007. Dir. Peter BERG. Universal Pictures.

The Kingdom of Heaven, 2005. Dir. Ridley SCOTT. 20th Century Fox.

The Manchurian Candidate, 2004. Dir. Johnathan DEMME. Paramount Pictures.

The Mummy Returns, 2001. Dir. Stephen SOMMERS. Universal Pictures.

The Scorpion King, 2002. Dir. Chuck RUSSEL. Universal Pictures.

United 93, 2006. Dir. Paul GREENGRASS. Universal Pictures.

Vantage Point, 2008. Dir. Pete TRAVIS. Sony Pictures Releasing.

World Trade Center, 2006. Dir. Oliver STONE. Paramount Pictures.

You Don't Mess with The Zohan, 2008. Dir. Dennis DUGAN. Sony Pictures Releasing.

Appendix B: Image Information

Image	Gender	Actor	Character Type	Stereotype	Language	Motivation	Film	Year of release
Anck Su Namun	F	Patricia Velázquez	Supporting	Maiden	FA English, Ancient Egyptian	Negative	The Mummy Returns	2001
Nefertiti	F	Rachel Weisz	Major	Maiden	Silence	Positive	The Mummy Returns	2001
High Priest Imhotep	M	Arnold Vosloo	Major	Enemy	FA English, Ancient Egyptian	Negative	The Mummy Returns	2001
Ardeth Bay	M	Oded Fehr	Major	Other	RP	Positive	The Mummy Returns	2001
Baltus Hafez	M	Alun Armstrong	Supporting	Enemy	FA English, Ancient Egyptian	Negative	The Mummy Returns	2001

Lock-Nah	M	Adewale Akinnuoye-Agbaje	Supporting	Enemy	FA English	Negative	The Mummy Returns	2001
The Scorpion King	M	Dwayne Johnson	Supporting	Enemy	Silence	Negative	The Mummy Returns	2001
Mo'Alim	M	Razaq Adoti	Minor	Enemy	Foreign language	Negative	Black Hawk Down	2001
Abdullah "Firimbi" Hassan	M	Treva Etienne	Minor	Enemy	FA English	Negative	Black Hawk Down	2001
Somalis	M	Multiple	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	Black Hawk Down	2001
Somali Spy	M	Abdibashir Mohamed Hersi	Minor	Subservient	FA English	Mixed	Black Hawk Down	2001
Pakistani servants	M	Multiple	Minor	Subservient	Silence	Positive	Black Hawk Down	2001
Mr. Atto	M	George Harris	Supporting	Enemy	FA English, Foreign language	Negative	Black Hawk Down	2001
The Sorceress	F	Kelly Hu	Major	Enchantress	MUSE	Mixed	The Scorpion King	2002
Memnon	M	Steven Brand	Major	Enemy	RP	Negative	Scorpion King	2002

Harem	F	Multiple	Minor	Maiden	FA English	Negative	The Scorpion King	2002
Tribeswomen	F	Multiple	Minor	Other	MUSE	Positive	Scorpion King	2002
Mathayus	M	Dwayne Johnson	Major	Other	MUSE	Positive	Scorpion King	2002
Soldiers of Memnon	M	Multiple	Minor	Enemy	FA English	Negative	Scorpion King	2002
Brothers of Mathayus	M	Branscombe Richmond <i>et al</i>	Minor	Other	MUSE	Positive	Scorpion King	2002
Urchin	M	Te'Amir Sweeney	Minor	Subservient	MUSE	Mixed	Scorpion King	2002
Ahmed	M	Unknown	Supporting	Enemy	RP	Negative	Scorpion King	2002
Balthazar & tribesmen	M	Michael Clarke Duncan	Supporting	Other	MUSE	Mixed	Scorpion King	2002
Arpid	M	Grant Heslov	Supporting	Subservient	FA English	Mixed	Scorpion King	2002
Roxanne	F	Rosario Dawson	Major	Maiden	FA English	Mixed	Alexander	2004
Darius III	M	Raz Degan	Major	Enemy	FA English	Negative	Alexander	2004

Stateira	F	Annelise Hesme	Minor	Subservient	FA English	Mixed	Alexander	2004
Persian Soldiers	M	Multiple	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	Alexander	2004
Advisor	M	Unknown	Minor	Subservient	FA English	Mixed	Alexander	2004
Mysterious Arabic Women	F	Sakina Jaffrey <i>et al</i>	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	Manchurian Candidate	2004
Terrorists	M	Multiple	Major	Terrorist	FA English, Mock Arabic	Negative	Team America	2004
Belly dancers	F	Multiple	Minor	Maiden	Silence	Mixed	Around the World in 80 Days	2004
Guards	M	Multiple	Minor	Enemy	FA English	Negative	Around the World in 80 Days	2004
Prince Hapi	M	Arnold Schwarzenegger	Minor	Sheikh	FA English	Negative	Around the World in 80 Days	2004
Slave Boy	M	Franky Mwangi	Minor	Subservient	Arabic	Mixed	Hidalgo	2004
Jaffa	M	Peter Mensah	Minor	Other	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	Hidalgo	2004
Raiders	M	Multiple	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	Hidalgo	2004

Sheikh Riyadh	M	Omar Sharif	Major	Sheikh	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	Hidalgo	2004
Aziz	M	Adam Alexi-Malle	Major	Sheikh	FA English, Arabic	Negative	Hidalgo	2004
Katib (& his people)	M	Silas Carson	Major	Enemy	FA English, Arabic	Negative	Hidalgo	2004
Jazira	F	Zuleikha Robinson	Major	Maiden	FA English, Arabic	Positive	Hidalgo	2004
The Kurd (& Riders)	M	Joshua Wolf Coleman <i>et al</i>	Supporting	Enemy	Silence	Negative	Hidalgo	2004
Sakr	M	Adoni Maropis	Supporting	Other	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	Hidalgo	2004
Prince Bin Al Reeh	M	Said Taghmaoui	Supporting	Sheikh	FA English, Arabic	Negative	Hidalgo	2004
Yusef	M	Harsh Nayyar	Supporting	Subservient	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	Hidalgo	2004
Imam's Family	F	Kim Hawthorne, Alexis Llewellyn	Minor	Subservient	MUSE	Mixed	Chronicles of Riddick	2004
Imam Abu al-Walid	M	Keith David	Supporting	Subservient	FA English	Mixed	Chronicles of Riddick	2004
Saladin's sister	F	Giannina Facio	Minor	Other	Arabic	Mixed	Kingdom of Heaven	2005

Saladin	M	Ghassan Massoud	Major	Enemy	FA English	Negative	Kingdom of Heaven	2005
Imad (& servant)	M	Alexander Siddig	Major	Sheikh	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	Kingdom of Heaven	2005
Saracen soldiers	M	Multiple	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	Kingdom of Heaven	2005
Prince Mullah	M	Khaled Nabawy	Supporting	Enemy	FA English	Negative	Kingdom of Heaven	2005
Family of Prince Nasir Al-Subaai	F	Badria Timimi <i>et al</i>	Minor	Other	FA English	Positive	Syriana	2005
Prince Meshal Al-Subaai	M	Akbar Kurtha	Major	Sheikh	RP, Arabic	Negative	Syriana	2005
Prince Nasir Al-Subaai	M	Alexander Siddig	Major	Sheikh	RP, Arabic	Positive	Syriana	2005
Mohammed Sheik Agiza	M	Amr Waked	Major	Terrorist	Arabic	Negative	Syriana	2005
Wasim Khan, Farooq	M	Mazhar Munir, Shahid Ahmed	Major	Terrorist	Urdu, Arabic	Negative	Syriana	2005
Massawi (Hezbollah)	M	Mark Strong	Major	Terrorist	MUSE, Arabic	Negative	Syriana	2005
Guards	M	Multiple	Minor	Other	Arabic	Mixed	Syriana	2005

Iranians	M	Multiple	Minor	Other	Farsi	Mixed	Syriana	2005
Pakistani labourers	M	Multiple	Minor	Other	Urdu	Mixed	Syriana	2005
Soldiers	M	Multiple	Minor	Other	Arabic	Mixed	Syriana	2005
Bedouin	M	Unknown	Minor	Other	Silence	Mixed	Syriana	2005
Said Hossein Hashimi	M	Mohamed Majd	Minor	Sheikh	Arabic	Mixed	Syriana	2005
Islamic school students	M	Multiple	Minor	Terrorist	Urdu, Arabic	Negative	Syriana	2005
Emir Hamed Al-Subaai	M	Nadim Sawalha	Supporting	Sheikh	Arabic	Mixed	Syriana	2005
Daughter of target	F	Unknown	Minor	Other	French	Mixed	Munich	2005
Zaid Muchassi	M	Djemel Berek	Minor	Terrorist	Arabic	Negative	Munich	2005
Muhammad Youssef al-Najjar, Kamal Adwan, Kamal Nasser	M	Dirar Suleiman, Ziad Adwan, Bijan Daneshmand	Minor	Terrorist	Arabic	Negative	Munich	2005

Ali (& PLO group)	M	Omar Metwally <i>et al</i>	Minor	Terrorist	FA English	Negative	Munich	2005
Wael Zwaiter	M	Makram Khoury	Major	Terrorist	FA English, Italian	Negative	Munich	2005
Mahmoud Hamshari	M	Igal Naor	Major	Terrorist	French	Negative	Munich	2005
Hussein Abd Al Chir	M	Mostefa Djadjam	Major	Terrorist	FA English	Negative	Munich	2005
Iraq Army	M	N/A	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	Jarhead	2005
Camel herders	M	Unknown	Minor	Other	Silence	Mixed	Jarhead	2005
Kuwait	M	N/A	Minor	Subservient	Silence	Mixed	Jarhead	2005
Saracen soldiers	M	Multiple	Minor	Other	Silence	Mixed	Da Vinci Code	2005
Moroccan Family, Hassan (neighbour)	Both	Boubker Ait El Caid, Said Tarchani, Mustapha Rachidi, Abdelkader Bara	Major	Other	Darija (Arabic)	Mixed	Babel	2006
Anwar (& Villagers)	Both	Mohamed Akhzam	Supporting	Other	FA English, Arabic	Positive	Babel	2006

Police	M	Driss Roukhe <i>et al</i>	Minor	Other	Darija (Arabic)	Mixed	Babel	2006
Terrorists	M	Khalid Abdalla <i>et al</i>	Major	Terrorist	FA English, Arabic	Negative	United 93	2006
Xerxes	M	Rodrigo Santoro	Major	Enemy	Comput er generat ed accent	Negative	300	2006
Emissary	M	Unknown	Minor	Enemy	MUSE	Negative	300	2006
Slave- soldiers	M	Multiple	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	300	2006
Personal guard	M	Multiple	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	300	2006
Messenger	M	Peter Mensah	Supporti ng	Enemy	MUSE	Negative	300	2006
Prince Habeeboo (& Entourage)	M	Rob Schneider	Minor	Sheikh	FA English	Negative	Click	2006
Iraq	N/A	N/A	Minor	Enemy	Silence	Negative	Borat	2006
Terrorists	N/A	N/A	Minor	Terrorist	Silence	Negative	World Trade Center	2006
Family of Abu Hamza	Both	Multiple	Minor	Terrorist	Arabic	Negative	The Kingdom	2007

Families of Al Ghazi and Haytham	Both	Unknown	Minor	Other	Arabic	Positive	The Kingdom	2007
Colonel Faris Al Ghazi, Sergeant Haytham	M	Ashraf Barhom, Ali Suliman	Major	Other	FA English, Arabic	Positive	The Kingdom	2007
Terrorist group	M	Multiple	Major	Terrorist	FA English, Arabic	Negative	The Kingdom	2007
Abu Hamza	M	Hezi Saddik	Major	Terrorist	Arabic	Negative	The Kingdom	2007
Abdulmalik (& Guards)	M	Mahmoud Said <i>et al</i>	Minor	Other	Arabic	Mixed	The Kingdom	2007
Prince Thamer (& Saudi Royal Family)	M	Raad Rawi <i>et al</i>	Minor	Other	Arabic	Mixed	The Kingdom	2007
Forensic scientists	M	Unknown	Minor	Other	Arabic	Mixed	The Kingdom	2007
Bombmaker	M	Cyrus Lassus	Minor	Terrorist	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	The Kingdom	2007
Imaginary terrorist	M	N/A	Minor	Terrorist	Silence	Negative	Shooter	2007
Stinger Mujahideen	M	Sammy Sheikh	Minor	Subservient	Silence	Mixed	Charlie Wilson's War	2007

Egyptian Defence Minister	M	Aharon Ipalé	Minor	Other	FA English	Mixed	Charlie Wilson's War	2007
Afghan refugees	Both	Shila Ommi, Maurice Sherbanee, Salam Sangi	Minor	Subservient	FA English, Farsi	Positive	Charlie Wilson's War	2007
Interpreters	Both	Mozhan Marnò, Navid Negahban	Minor	Subservient	FA English, Farsi	Positive	Charlie Wilson's War	2007
Refugees	Both	Salam Sangi, Maurice Sherbanee	Minor	Subservient	FA English, Farsi	Mixed	Charlie Wilson's War	2007
President Zia	M	Om Puri	Supporting	Other	FA English	Mixed	Charlie Wilson's War	2007
Colonel Mahmood, Brigadier Rashid	M	Rizwan Manji, Faran Tahir	Supporting	Other	FA English	Mixed	Charlie Wilson's War	2007
Villagers	Both	Information not available	Minor	Subservient	Silence	Mixed	Ironman	2008
Yinsen	M	Shaun Toub	Supporting	Other	FA English, Other languages	Positive	Ironman	2008
Terrorist group 10 Rings	M	Sayed Badreya <i>et al</i>	Major	Terrorist	FA English, Foreign languages	Negative	Ironman	2008

Salim	M	Rob Schneider	Major	Terrorist	FA English	Negative	You Don't Mess with The Zohan	2008
Fatoush "Phantom" Hakbarah	M	John Turturro	Major	Terrorist	FA English	Negative	You Don't Mess with The Zohan	2008
Dalia	F	Emmanuelle Chriqui	Major	Other	MUSE	Mixed	You Don't Mess with The Zohan	2008
Suarez	M	Saïd Taghmaoui	Major	Terrorist	FA English	Negative	Vantage Point	2008
Emissary (&Personal Guards)	M	Method Man	Minor	Enemy	MUSE	Negative	Meet The Spartans	2008
Xerxes	M	Ken Davitian	Major	Enemy	FA English	Negative	Meet The Spartans	2008
Messenger	M	Phil Morris	Supporting	Enemy	AAVE	Negative	Meet The Spartans	2008
Aisha	F	Golshifteh Farahani	Major	Other	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	Body of Lies	2008
Cala	F	Lubna Azabal	Minor	Other	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	Body of Lies	2008
Hani	M	Mark Strong	Major	Other	FA English	Mixed	Body of Lies	2008
Omar Sadiki	M	Ali Suliman	Major	Other	FA English, Arabic	Mixed	Body of Lies	2008

Al-Saleem	M	Alon Abutbul	Major	Terrorist	FA English, Arabic	Negative	Body of Lies	2008
Bassam	M	Oscar Isaac	Supporting	Other	MUSE	Positive	Body of Lies	2008
Mustafa Karami	M	Kais Nashif	Supporting	Terrorist	Arabic	Mixed	Body of Lies	2008
Rowley, Yousef	M	Ghali Benlafkih, Youssef Srondy	Minor	Other	FA English	Positive	Body of Lies	2008
Nizar	M	Mehdi Nebbou	Minor	Terrorist	FA English	Mixed	Body of Lies	2008
Guantanamo prisoners	M	Unknown	Minor	Terrorist	FA English	Negative	Harold and Kumar Escape from Guantanamo Bay	2008